

# Geography 121: Weather and Climate

**Instructor:** Colin Long; 302 Halsey; 424 2182; longco@uwosh.edu

**Recommended Texts:** *Introduction to Weather and Climate* by Becker  
*Geography 121 Weather and Climate Lab manual Spring 2009* Long

**Course purpose:** This course is intended to provide you with a basic understanding of the components and processes that create weather and climate on the earth. Most of you will not follow up this course with extensive study of climate as your main focus in education, but an understanding of these principals will allow you to make better sense of the world around you. This course is akin to another piece of the puzzle that is the world we inhabit. Each area that you study such as art, history, sociology, math, biology, etc. provides you with another part of the earth's human or physical landscape. The strength of the liberal arts approach is that it gives you the opportunity to see how all the pieces, although seemingly unrelated, fit together. I want to encourage you to think about weather and climate in terms of its affect on the other subject areas that you are studying. I believe that it will soon be clear that there are significant links and that by looking for relationships you will see the value of the liberal arts education that you're receiving and that the world we inhabit really is a very connected place.

**Assignments:** All reading assignments should be done before the class meeting. Labs will be held every week except for the first and last weeks of the semester.

**Assessment:** Your grade will be based on in-class quizzes, exams and lab exams. There will be 8 in-class quizzes during the semester. Only your 6 highest scores will count toward your grade. The quizzes like the exams will consist of multiple-choice questions and will cover subjects discussed in lecture and the readings. The quizzes will focus on recently covered material. Exams will be cumulative in scope. There will be 6 lab quizzes which will cover material examined in the lab sessions. Only your highest 4 scores will count toward your grade. Class points will be distributed in the following fashion: Lab exams = 20 points (4 quizzes worth 5 points each); In-class quizzes 15 points (each quiz worth 2.5 points 6 highest scores worth a possible total of 15 points), 1<sup>st</sup> exam = 20 points; 2<sup>nd</sup> exam = 20 points; Final exam = 25 points  
TOTAL = 100 points

**Evaluation:** There will be no curve. Students will strive for mastery rather than competing against each other. A = 100-92.0 points, AB = 91.9-87.0 points, B = 86.9-82.0 points, BC = 81.9-77.0 points, C = 76.9-70.0 points, CD = 69.9-66.0 points, D = 65.9-60.0 points, F = less than 60 points. Without acceptable documentation of illness or other emergency, failure take an exam at the appointed time will result in a score of 0 for that exam. There will be no extra credit opportunities in this class.

**Special Accommodations:** Reasonable accommodations will be made for students with disabilities. Please contact Disability Services (424-3100 (voice) or 424-1319 (TTY)) or visit their web site at <http://www.uwosh.edu/dean/disabilities.htm> for the University's accommodation request form and documentation requirements. Information related to an individual's accommodation request will be kept confidential.

**Academic Integrity:** The University of Wisconsin Oshkosh is committed to a standard of academic integrity of all students. The system guidelines state: "Students are responsible for the

honest completion and representation of their work, for the appropriate citation of sources, and for respect of others' academic endeavors. Students are subject to disciplinary action of academic misconduct which is defined in the UWS 14.03 Wisconsin Administrative code. Students are encouraged to review the code, located on the "Dean of Students" web page (see Student Conduct) in order to understand your rights and responsibilities.

### TENTATIVE SCHEDULE

| Day | Topic   | Reading      | Lab subject              |
|-----|---|--------------|--------------------------|
|     | Introduction, Physical Geography              | Chpt 0       | No Lab                   |
|     | Location, solar energy                        | Chpt. 0-1    |                          |
|     | Seasons, atmospheric composition              | Chpt 1       |                          |
|     | Atmospheric composition                       | Chpt. 2      | Lab 1 Latitude...        |
|     | Earth's surface energy balance                | Chpt. 3      |                          |
|     | Earth's surface energy balance                | Chpt. 3      |                          |
|     | Temperature scales                            | Chpt. 4      | Lab 2 Atmosphere...      |
|     | Temperature                                   | Chpt. 4      |                          |
|     | Atmospheric pollution                         | Chpt. 22     |                          |
|     | Urban environment                             | Chpt. 22     | Lab 3 Temperature        |
|     | Climate effects on the human body             | Chpt. 23     |                          |
|     | <b>EXAM 1</b>                                 |              |                          |
|     | Unique properties of water                    | Chpt. 9      | Lab 4 Pollution..        |
|     | Unique properties of water                    | Chpt. 9      |                          |
|     | Adiabatic processes and atmospheric stability | Chpt. 10     |                          |
|     | Adiabatic processes and atmospheric stability | Chpt. 10, 11 | Lab 5 Humidity           |
|     | Adiabatic processes and atmospheric stability | Chpt. 11     |                          |
|     | Atmospheric lifting mechanisms                | Chpt. 10     |                          |
|     | Precipitation and clouds                      | Chpt. 13     | Lab 6 Adiabatic...       |
|     | Precipitation and clouds                      | Chpt. 12     |                          |
|     |   |              |                          |
|     | <i>Spring Break</i>                           |              |                          |
|     | Air pressure and winds                        | Chjpt 5      | Lab 7 Wind               |
|     | Global circulation patterns                   | Chpt. 6      |                          |
|     | Global circulation patterns                   | Chpt. 7      |                          |
|     | Air masses                                    | Chpt. 14     | Lab 8 Global circulation |
|     | <b>EXAM 2</b>                                 |              |                          |
|     | Cyclogenesis                                  | Chpt 15      |                          |
|     | Thunderstorms                                 | Chpt 16      | Lab 9 Mid-latitude....   |
|     | Tornadoes                                     | Chpt. 17     |                          |
|     |   |              |                          |
|     | Tornados                                      | Chpt. 17     | Lab 10 Violent weather   |
|     | Hurricanes                                    | Chpt. 18     |                          |
|     | Hurricanes                                    | Chpt 18      |                          |
|     | Global climates                               |              | Lab 11 Climate....       |
|     | Global climates                               |              |                          |
|     | ENSO  | Chpt. 20     |                          |

|  |                                 |          |                      |
|--|---------------------------------|----------|----------------------|
|  | Droughts                        | Chpt. 20 | Lab 12. Monsoons.... |
|  | Global warming – climate change | Chpt. 22 |                      |
|  | Global warming – climate change | Chpt 22  |                      |
|  | Global warming – climate change | Chpt 22  | No lab               |
|  | Global warming – climate change | Chpt. 22 |                      |
|  | <b>FINAL EXAM</b>               |          |                      |